I have been in close contact with someone who has COVID. What should I do?

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A person has COVID if they have <u>ONE</u> of the following:

- ✓ A positive Polyamerase Chain Reaction (PCR) test
- ✓ A positive rapid antigen test (RAT)
- √ COVID symptoms*

* COVID symptoms include:

ANY ONE of the following:

- √ Fever > 37.7° C and/or chills
- ✓ A cough that's new or worse than usual
- ✓ Trouble breathing
- ✓ Trouble tasting or smelling

OR

ANY TWO of the following:

- ✓ Runny or stuffed-up nose
- √ Headache
- ✓ Extreme fatigue
- √ Sore throat
- ✓ Muscle aches/joint pain
- ✓ Vomiting or diarrhea

You are a close contact if you:

- ✓ Live with someone who has COVID
- ✓ Were closer than 2 meters away from someone with COVID for 15 minutes or more during the time when they could spread COVID (unless everyone was wearing a mask)

In general, someone with COVID can spread the virus from 48 hours *before* they started to feel sick (or had a positive test) and for up to 10 days after.



As a close contact, do I need to self-isolate? For how long?

You need to self-isolate immediately if:

01

You have symptoms of COVID.

For more information on what to do if you have symptoms of COVID, see rebrand.ly/Feeling-Unwell.

02

You live with the person who has COVID.

If you live with the person who has COVID, isolate while they are isolating.

If someone else in your home starts to feel sick, you will need to keep isolating until their isolation period ends. If you start to feel sick or have a positive test, your isolation period restarts. For more information on what to do if you have symptoms of COVID, see rebrand.ly/Feeling-Unwell.

03

You don't live with the person who has COVID but you had fewer than 2 doses of a COVID vaccine OR you have a very weak immune system.

If you don't live with the person who has COVID and you are:

12 years or older and have 0 or 1 vaccine dose

OR

A person with a weak or very weak immune system*

SELF-ISOLATE FOR **10 DAYS**

11 years or younger and have 0 or 1 vaccine dose

SELF-ISOLATE FOR **5 DAYS**

Day 0 is the last day you had contact with the COVID-positive person. Find out the date of their first symptoms or when they took the test that came back positive. They can spread illness 48 hours prior to, and up to 10 days after, that time.

* Examples of individuals with weak or very weak immune systems include people undergoing cancer treatments or dialysis, organ transplant recipients, those with advanced HIV and people taking high doses of steroids or other medications that en the immune system.

Self-isolation means staying at home. If possible, the person with COVID should stay apart from others to lower the chance of spreading COVID-19. This is especially important if someone in the household has a very weak immune system OR is over 12 years old and has had fewer than two doses of a COVID vaccine.



When is self-isolation not needed?

You do not need to self-isolate if:

The person with COVID is not a member of your household



You do not have symptoms



You have a strong immune system



You have had two or more vaccine doses

Even if you do not have to isolate, you should still be careful:

- » Watch closely for any symptoms of COVID for 10 days from the last time you were around the person with COVID.
- » **Avoid people or places where COVID can easily spread and cause more serious illness**, for 10 days from the last time you saw the person with COVID. This includes high-risk settings like hospitals, long-term care, retirement homes, shelters or other group living situations. Don't visit people at high-risk of COVID complications, such as anyone over 60 or anyone with a very weak immune system.
- » Let your workplace or school know that you have been in close contact with someone who has COVID.
- » **Follow public health guidance when you leave home.** Make sure you wear a tight-fitting mask, keep at least 2 meters apart from others, wash your hands often and stay away from places with poor ventilation.

If you got COVID between Dec 20, 2021 and March 20, 2022, you should follow the isolation guidance for people who have had 2 or more doses.

Note that this guidance does not apply to people who live, work, volunteer, or are admitted to a hospital, long-term care home, retirement home or other group living situation. It does not apply to healthcare workers who look after people with weak or very weak immune systems. People in these circumstances can find more information here: https://www.ontariofamilyphysicians.ca/tools-resources/covid-19-resources/public-health-updates-guidance/algorithm-you-have-been-exposed-and-work-in-highest-risk-setting.pdf

For more information about what to do if you have been around someone with COVID, visit: https://covid-19.
ontario.ca/self-assessment/.

For more information on self-isolation, please visit: https://bit.ly/3q4Eyxb.

